

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL PAGE	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
ABSTRACT	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	vi
LIST OF FIGURES	ix
LIST OF TABLES	x
LIST OF APPENDIX	xi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
I.1. Research Background.....	1
I.2. Research Objectives	3
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	4
II.1. Carbon quantum dots (CQDs).....	4
II.2. Hydrothermal	4
II.3 Durian Shell as Natural Precursor of CQDs.....	5
II.4 Instruments in the Characterization of CQDs	6
II.4.1 Photoluminescence (PL) Spectrometer.....	6
II.4.2 Fourier Transform Infrared (FTIR) Spectrometer	6
II.4.3 Zetasizer (Dynamic Light Scattering).....	8
II.4.4 Zetasizer (Electrophoretic Light Scattering).....	9
II.5 Fertilizers.....	9
II.6 Hydroponics	10
II.7 Bok Choy (<i>Brassica rapa</i>)	11

II.8	The Role of CQDs as Nanofertilizer	12
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS.....		13
III.1	Tools and materials	13
III.1.1	Tools	13
III.1.2	Materials	15
III.2	Research Variables.....	15
III.2.1	Fixed Variables.....	16
III.2.2	Independent Variables	16
III.2.3	Dependent Variables.....	16
III.3	Experimental Procedure	16
III.3.1	Synthesis of CQDs.....	16
III.3.2	Characterization of CQDs	17
III.3.3	Activity Test of CQDs as Nanofertilizer on Bok Choy.....	18
III.3.4	Data Analysis.....	20
CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION		21
IV.1	Products of CQDs from Durian Shell	21
IV.2	Functional Groups of CQDs	23
IV.3	Particle Size of CQDs	24
IV.4	Zeta Potential of CQDs.....	25
IV.5	Activity of CQDs as a Nanofertilizer on Bok Choy Cultivation	26
IV.5.1	Number of Leaves	26
IV.5.2	Leaf Length	28
IV.5.3	Leaf Width.....	29
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION		31
V.1	Conclusion.....	31

V.2 Suggestion	32
BIBLIOGRAPHY	33
APPENDIX.....	37