

## DAFTAR ISI

|  |      |
|--|------|
| HALAMAN JUDUL .....                                  | ii   |
| HALAMAN PENGESAHAN I .....                           | iii  |
| HALAMAN PENGESAHAN II.....                           | iv   |
| KATA PENGANTAR .....                                 | v    |
| ABSTRAK.....   | vi   |
| ABSTRACT.....  | vii  |
| DAFTAR ISI.....                                      | viii |
| DAFTAR TABEL.....                                    | xi   |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR .....                                  | xii  |
| DAFTAR LAMPIRAN.....                                 | xiii |
| BAB I PENDAHULUAN .....                              | 1    |
| 1.1. Latar Belakang .....                            | 1    |
| 1.2. Rumusan Masalah .....                           | 4    |
| 1.3. Batasan Masalah.....                            | 4    |
| 1.4. Tujuan Penelitian.....                          | 5    |
| BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA.....                         | 6    |
| 2.1. Indeks Standar Pencemar Udara .....             | 6    |
| 2.1.1. Parameter Kualitas Udara .....                | 8    |
| 2.1.1.1. <i>Particulate Matter 10 (PM10)</i> .....   | 8    |
| 2.1.1.2. <i>Particulate Matter 2.5 (PM2.5)</i> ..... | 8    |
| 2.1.1.3. Ozon (O <sub>3</sub> ) .....                | 9    |
| 2.1.1.4. Sulfur Dioksida (SO <sub>2</sub> ) .....    | 9    |
| 2.1.1.5. Nitrogen Dioksida (NO <sub>2</sub> ) .....  | 9    |
| 2.1.1.6. Karbon Monoksida (CO) .....                 | 10   |
| 2.2. Normalisasi Data.....                           | 10   |
| 2.3. <i>Artificial Neural Network</i> .....          | 11   |
| 2.4. <i>Recurrent Neural Network</i> .....           | 12   |
| 2.5. <i>Long Short-Term Memory</i> .....             | 13   |
| 2.5.1. Arsitektur LSTM.....                          | 14   |
| 2.5.1.1. <i>Forget Gate</i> .....                    | 15   |

|   |    |
|---|----|
| 2.5.1.1. <i>Input Gate</i> .....                                | 16 |
| 2.5.1.1. <i>Cell state / Memory State</i> .....                 | 17 |
| 2.5.1.1. <i>Output Gate</i> .....                               | 18 |
| 2.5.2. Fungsi Aktivasi .....                                    | 19 |
| 2.5.2.1. Fungsi <i>Sigmoid</i> ( $\sigma$ ) .....               | 19 |
| 2.5.2.2. Fungsi <i>Hyperbolic Tangent</i> ( <i>Tanh</i> ) ..... | 20 |
| 2.5.3. <i>Backpropagation</i> .....                             | 21 |
| 2.6. <i>Hyperparameter</i> .....                                | 27 |
| 2.6.1 <i>Batch Size</i> .....                                   | 27 |
| 2.6.1 <i>LSTM Units</i> .....                                   | 28 |
| 2.6.1 <i>Learning rate</i> .....                                | 28 |
| 2.6.1 <i>Epoch</i> .....  | 28 |
| 2.6.1 <i>Optimizer</i> .....                                    | 28 |
| 2.6. Ukuran Kinerja Model .....                                 | 29 |
| BAB III METODE PENELITIAN .....                                 | 31 |
| 3.1. Jenis dan Sumber Data .....                                | 31 |
| 3.2. Variabel Penelitian .....                                  | 31 |
| 3.3. Tahapan Analisis Data .....                                | 31 |
| 3.4. Diagram Alir Analisis Data .....                           | 33 |
| BAB IV ANALISIS DAN PEMBAHASAN .....                            | 34 |
| 4.1. Deskripsi Data .....                                       | 34 |
| 4.2. <i>Preprocessing</i> Data .....                            | 35 |
| 4.3. Normalisasi Data .....                                     | 35 |
| 4.4. Pembuatan <i>Lagged Dataset</i> .....                      | 36 |
| 4.5. Pembagian Data .....                                       | 37 |
| 4.6. Pemodelan LSTM .....                                       | 37 |
| 4.7. Evaluasi Model LSTM .....                                  | 38 |
| 4.7.1. Evaluasi Model PM10 .....                                | 39 |
| 4.7.2. Evaluasi Model PM2.5 .....                               | 40 |
| 4.7.3. Evaluasi Model O <sub>3</sub> .....                      | 41 |
| 4.7.4. Evaluasi Model SO <sub>2</sub> .....                     | 42 |
| 4.7.5 Evaluasi Model NO <sub>2</sub> .....                      | 43 |
| 4.7.6. Evaluasi Model CO .....                                  | 44 |

|  |    |
|--|----|
| 4.8. Pemilihan Model Peramalan Terbaik.....  | 45 |
| 4.8.1. Model Terbaik PM10.....               | 45 |
| 4.8.2. Model Terbaik PM2.5.....              | 46 |
| 4.8.3. Model Terbaik O <sub>3</sub> .....    | 46 |
| 4.8.4. Model Terbaik SO <sub>2</sub> .....   | 47 |
| 4.8.5. Model Terbaik NO <sub>2</sub> .....   | 48 |
| 4.8.6. Model Terbaik CO .....                | 49 |
| 4.9. Prediksi Parameter Kualitas Udara ..... | 50 |
| 4.10 Perhitungan ISPU.....                   | 53 |
| BAB V PENUTUP.....                           | 55 |
| 5.1. Kesimpulan .....                        | 55 |
| 5.2. Saran.....                              | 56 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA .....                         | 57 |
| LAMPIRAN.....                                | 60 |