

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agus, F. (Ed.). (2016). Lahan gambut Indonesia: pembentukan, karakteristik, dan potensi mendukung ketahanan pangan. IAARD Press, Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Pertanian, Kementerian Pertanian.
- Bäckstrand, K., Kuyper, J. W., Linnér, B. O., & Lövbrand, E. (2017). Non-state actors in global climate governance: From Copenhagen to Paris and beyond. *Environmental Politics*, 26(4), 561–579.
- Banerjee, S. B. (2002). Corporate environmentalism: The construct and its measurement. *Journal of Business Research*, 55(3), 177–191.
- Bank Dunia. (2021). Meningkatkan tata kelola ekosistem lahan gambut dan lahan rawa lainnya di Indonesia. *Bank Dunia*. documents1.worldbank.org/curated/en/222431593527245898/pdf/Technical-Report-Improving-Governance-of-Indonesias-Peatlands-and-Other-Lowland-Ecosystems.pdf.
- Barry, B. (1999). Sustainability and Intergenerational Justice. In Dobson, A. (ed.). *Fairness and Futurity*. Oxford University Press.
- Badan Restorasi Gambut dan Mangrove (BRGM). (2021). Laporan Kinerja BRGM Tahun 2021. Jakarta: BRGM.
- Carroll, A. B. (1991). The pyramid of corporate social responsibility: Toward the moral management of organizational stakeholders. *Business Horizons*, 34(4). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0007-6813\(91\)90005-G](https://doi.org/10.1016/0007-6813(91)90005-G)
- Carroll, A. B. (2021). Corporate Social Responsibility: Perspectives on the CSR Construct's Development and Future. *Business & Society*, 60(6).
- Cavallar, G. (2015). Kant's Embedded Cosmopolitanism: History, Philosophy and Education for World Citizens. De Gruyter.
- Ceria, R. E., & Boediarto, Y. M. (2023). Praktik Perdagangan Karbon Dalam Perspektif Ekonomi Institusi Studi Kasus: Proyek Katingan Mentaya. *Parahyangan Economic Development Review*, 2(2).
- Chambers, R. (1997) *Whose Reality Counts? Putting the First Last*. Intermediate Technology, London. <https://doi.org/10.3362/9781780440453>
- CIFOR. (2017). Fakta tentang Lahan Gambut. Mengapa lahan gambut penting. <https://doi.org/10.17528/cifor/006476>
- CIFOR. (2014). *REDD+ on the ground: A case book of subnational initiatives across the globe*. CIFOR.
- CIFOR-ICRAF. (2021). *Indonesia puts people and environment first in peatland restoration efforts*. CIFOR-ICRAF.
- Clymo, R. S. (1987). *Sci. Prog. Oxford. The ecology of peatlands*, 71, 593-614.
- Corradetti, Claudio, Kant, Global Politics and Cosmopolitan Law: The World Republic as a Regulative Idea of Reason (November 17, 2022). Available at SSRN: <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.4279588>

- Crane, A., Matten, D., Glozer, S., & Spence, L. J. (2019). *Business Ethics: Managing Corporate Citizenship and Sustainability in the Age of Globalization*. Oxford University Press.
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2018). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. SAGE Publications.
- Devex. (2019). The future of Indonesia's forests. Retrieved from: <https://devex.shorthandstories.com/future-of-indonesias-forests/>
- Direktorat Pengendalian Kebakaran Hutan - Kementerian Kehutanan. (2025). Indikasi Luas Kebakaran, Rekapitulasi Luas Kebakaran Hutan dan Lahan (Ha) per Provinsi di Indonesia. Sistem Pemantauan Karhutla.
- Djaelani, A. R. (2013). GARUDA. TEKNIK PENGUMPULAN DATA DALAM PENELITIAN KUALITATIF.
- Ecosystem Marketplace. (2020). State of Voluntary Carbon Markets.
- Elkington, J. (2013). *The Triple Bottom Line: Does It All Add Up?* London: Routledge.
- Febrianda, L., & Santoso, A. (2023). Implementasi Peraturan Pemerintah Nomor 57 Tahun 2016 Tentang Perlindungan dan Pengelolaan Ekosistem Gambut di Provinsi Riau. *UNES LAW REVIEW*, 6(2). <https://doi.org/10.31933/unesrev.v6i2>
- Ferrell, O. C., Fraedrich, J., & Ferrell, L. (2011). *Business Ethics: Ethical Decision Making & Cases*. Cengage Learning.
- Fiantika, F. (2022). METODOLOGI PENELITIAN KUALITATIF. PT. GLOBAL EKSEKUTIF TEKNOLOGI.
- Finlayson, C. M., Milton, G. R., Prentice, R. C., & Davidson, N. C. (Eds.). (2019). *The Wetland Book: II: Distribution, Description, and Conservation*. Springer Netherlands.
- Gellert, P. K. (2015). *The Routledge Handbook of Political Ecology*. Palm Oil Expansion in Indonesia: Land Grabbing as Accumulation by Dispossession. DOI:10.1108/S0278-120420150000034004
- Goldstein, J. (2016). Carbon Bomb: Indonesia's Failed Mega Rice Project. *Environment & Society Portal, Arcadia (Spring 2016)*(6). <https://doi.org/10.5282/rcc/7474>.
- Harrison, M. E., Ottay, J. B., D'Arcy, L. J., & Cheyne, S. M. (2020). British Ecological Society. *People and Nature*, 2(1). <https://doi.org/10.1002/pan3.10060>
- Hein, L., Spadaro, J. V., Ostro, B., Hammer, M., Sumarga, E., Salmayenti, R., & Boer, R. (2022). The health impacts of Indonesian peatland fires. *Environmental Health*, 21(62). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12940-022-00872-w>
- Huber, J. (2022). *Kant's Grounded Cosmopolitanism: Original Common Possession and the Right to Visit*. Oxford University Press.
- Huijnen, V., Wooster, M., Kaiser, J. et al. Fire carbon emissions over maritime southeast Asia in 2015 largest since 1997. *Sci Rep* 6, 26886 (2016). <https://doi.org/10.1038/srep26886>
- IDX. (2023). *IDXCarbon Launch Report*.

- Indriatmoko, Y., Atmadja, S., Utomo, N. A., Ekaputri, A. D., & Komalasari, M. (2014). REDD+ on the ground: A case book of subnational initiatives across the globe. CIFOR.
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. Working Group II. (2007). *Climate Change 2007 - Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability: Working Group II Contribution to the Fourth Assessment Report of the IPCC* (M. L. Parry, Ed.). Cambridge University Press.
- IPCC. (2022). *Climate Change 2022: Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability*.
- IUCN. (2022). *The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species*.
- Jaenicke, J., Wösten, H., & Budiman, A. (2010). Planning hydrological restoration of peatlands in Indonesia to mitigate carbon dioxide emissions. *Mitig Adapt Strateg Glob Change*, 15, 223–239. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11027-010-9214-5>
- Jamasy, O., & Suwendar, A. (2019). PEMULIHAN EKOSISTEM GAMBUT BERBASIS PEMANDIRIAN MASYARAKAT. *Direktorat Pengendalian Kerusakan Gambut Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan 2019*.
- Jonali, S. (2024). 立命館大学人文科学研究所紀要. The connection between Cosmopolitanism and the concept of Sustainable Development, 139, 263-301.
- Kaoem Telapak & Pantau Gambut. (2025). MELACAK JEJAK PENGELOLAAN GAMBUT: Ancaman, konflik, dan masa depan berkelanjutan.
- Kalof, L., Dan, A., & Dietz, T. (2008). *Essentials of social research*. McGraw-Hill Education.
- Kapoor, K., & Jensen, F. (2018). *Indonesia peatland swap plan questioned over deforestation risk*. Reuters. [https://www.reuters.com/article/business/environment/indonesia-peatland-swap-plan-questioned-over-deforestation-risk-idUSKCN1HD1D2/#:~:text=JAKARTA%20\(Reuters\)%20%2D%20An%20Indonesian,the%20archipelago%2C%20green%20groups%20say](https://www.reuters.com/article/business/environment/indonesia-peatland-swap-plan-questioned-over-deforestation-risk-idUSKCN1HD1D2/#:~:text=JAKARTA%20(Reuters)%20%2D%20An%20Indonesian,the%20archipelago%2C%20green%20groups%20say).
- Katingan Mentaya Project. (2025). *SDG PROGRESS REPORT* [Monitoring Report CCB 2020-2023]. Katingan Mentaya Project.
- Katingan Mentaya Project. (2024). Carbon finance delivering the world's largest emission reduction forest project. Katingan Mentaya Project.
- Katz, J. (2014). Sage Journals. *Situational Evidence: Strategies for Causal Reasoning From Observational Field Notes*, 44(1). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0049124114554870>
- KEMENKEU. (2023, April 11). Opini Kemenkeu. Opini Kemenkeu. <https://opini.kemenkeu.go.id/article/read/carbon-tax-double-dividend-for-the-development-of-fiscally-sustainable-low-carbon-economy>
- Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan & Anugrah, N. (2022). Enhanced NDC: Komitmen Indonesia Untuk Makin Berkontribusi Dalam Menjaga Suhu Global. PPID Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan.

- Keputusan Presiden Republik Indonesia Nomor 48 Tahun 1991 tentang Pengesahan Convention on Wetlands of International Importance Especially as Waterfowl Habitat (Ramsar, 1971).
- Kim, R. C. (2024). Re-envisioning corporate social responsibility education through a Carroll's CSR Pyramid lens in diverse cultural contexts. *Journal of Business Ethics Education*.
- King, G., Keohane, R. O., & Verba, S. (2021). *Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research*, New Edition. Princeton University Press.
- KLHK. (2013). *Izin Usaha Pemanfaatan Hasil Hutan Kayu–Restorasi Ekosistem (IUPHHK-RE)*. Jakarta: Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan.
- Listianto, F. A. (2022). Thesis (S1). *KERJASAMA PT RIMBA MAKMUR UTAMA DENGAN PERMIAN GLOBAL DALAM MENEMBUS BISNIS PASAR KARBON EROPA TAHUN 2013-2020*. <https://etd.umy.ac.id/id/eprint/31159>
- Long, A. A. (2008, Summer). *Daedalus*. The Concept of the Cosmopolitan in Greek & Roman Thought, 137(3), 50-58. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/40543797>
- Maulana, I. (2025, April 29). *Karhutla Satu Dekade 7,7 juta Hektar, Jaga Lahan Gambut*. Mongabay.
- McKinsey. (2023, June 2). Carbon financing in action: Restoring peatlands in Indonesia.
- Miettinen, J. et al. (2017). Extent of industrial plantations on Southeast Asian peatlands in 2010 with analysis of historical expansion and future projections. *Global Change Biology Bioenergy*, 9(5).
- Moellendorf, D., & Widdows, H. (Eds.). (2015). *The Routledge Handbook of Global Ethics*. Routledge.
- MoF. (2008). *Peraturan Menteri Kehutanan Nomor P.61/Menhut-II/2008 tentang Restorasi Ekosistem di Hutan Produksi*. Jakarta: Kementerian Kehutanan.
- Moleong, L. J. (2018). *Metodologi penelitian kualitatif* (38th ed.). PT Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Montiel, I., Cuervo-Cazurra, A., Park, J. et al. Implementing the United Nations' Sustainable Development Goals in international business. *J Int Bus Stud* 52, 999–1030 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41267-021-00445-y>
- Morales-Parragué, M. A., Varela-Laso, R. A., Araya-Castillo, L., & Molina-Luque, F. (2023). Corporate Social Responsibility: Where Does It Come From, and Where Does It Go? Evolution of the Conceptual Structure from 1975 to 2021. *Sustainability*, 15(7), 5770.
- Narendra, B. H., Darusman, T., Witono, A., Arriyadi, D., Husna, Z. S., & Lestari, D. P. (2023). Peran Hidrologi Hutan Rawa Gambut dan Dampak Degradasinya. *Bunga Rampai Kelestarian Dan Konservasi Hutan Rawa Gambut Di Indonesia*, 55-67.
- Nica, I., Chiriță, N., & Georgescu, I. (2025). Triple Bottom Line in Sustainable Development: A Comprehensive Bibliometric Analysis. *Sustainability*, 17(5), 1932. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su17051932>

- OroraTech. (2025, June 24). Reinventing Wildfire Management at the Katingan Mentaya Peatland Project.
- Page, S. E., Siegert, F., Rieley, J. O., Boehm, H.-D. V., Jaya, A., & Limin, S. (2011). NATURE. *The amount of carbon released from peat and forest fires in Indonesia during 1997*, 420.
- Pantau Gambut. (2025). *Luas dan sebaran*. Pantau Gambut. <https://pantaugambut.id/pelajari/luas-dan-sebaran>
- Pattberg, P., & Widerberg, O. (2016). Transnational multistakeholder partnerships for sustainable development: Conditions for success. *Ambio*, 45(1), 42–51.
- Peraturan Presiden Republik Indonesia Nomor 120 Tahun 2020 tentang Badan Restorasi Gambut dan Mangrove. (2020). Jakarta: Sekretariat Negara.
- Permian Global. (2025). Katingan Mentaya Project. Permian Global. <https://permianglobal.com/projects/katingan-mentaya-project/>
- Pogge, T. W. (2008). *World poverty and human rights : cosmopolitan responsibilities and reforms*. Polity Press.
- PROPEAT KLHK & Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ). (2022). KEARIFAN LOKAL PENGELOLAAN GAMBUT MASYARAKAT 4 DESA DI DELTA KAYAN SEMBAKUNG PROVINSI KALIMANTAN UTARA. *Peatland Rehabilitation and Management Project (PROPEAT)*.
- Pyster, R. (2021). *BUSINESS SUSTAINABILITY AND THE TRIPLE BOTTOM LINE EFFECT ON EMPLOYEE SATISFACTION*. THESIS.
- Ramadhan, H. A., Nofyanza, S., Liswanti, N., & Satrio, B. D. (2025). Challenges of collaborative governance peatlands in Central Kalimantan, Indonesia. *CIFOR-ICRAF*, (425). <https://doi.org/10.17528/cifor-icraf/009377>
- Ramsar Convention Secretariat. (2010). *Handbook on the Wise Use of Wetlands*.
- Ramsar Convention Secretariat. (2023, May 9). *The List of Wetlands of International Importance*. <https://www.ramsar.org/sites/default/files/documents/library/sitelist.pdf>
- Rimba Makmur Utama. (2024). Cerita RMU. Rimba Makmur Utama. <https://rimbamakmurutama.com/story/>
- Rimba Makmur Utama. (2025). Aksi Kami. Rimba Makmur Utama. <https://rimbamakmurutama.com/projects/>
- Ritter, C. (2023). Understanding cosmopolitanism: a morphological approach. *Journal of Political Ideologies*, 30(1), 98–117. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13569317.2023.2275040>.
- Sari, M., & Asmendri. (2020). *Natural Science. Penelitian Kepustakaan (Library Research) dalam Penelitian Pendidikan IPA*, 6(1).
- Situmorang, S. (2010). *Analisis Data untuk Riset Manajemen dan Bisnis*. USUpress.
- Tim Redaksi Katadata. (2020, September 27). *Indonesia Bisa Jadi Negara Superpower Bidang Lingkungan Hidup - Dharsono Hartono - Wawancara Katadata.co.id*. Katadata.
- UN Environment Programme. (2022, November 17). *Global Peatlands Assessment: The State of the World's Peatlands*. UNEP.

- UNEP. (1992). Rio Declaration on Environment and Development.
- UNEP. (2021). Emissions Gap Report 2021.
- United Nations. (2023). Climate Change | United Nations. the United Nations. <https://www.un.org/en/global-issues/climate-change>
- United Nations. (2024). Climate Change. United Nations in Indonesia. <https://indonesia.un.org/en/172909-climate-change>
- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC). (2015). How COPs are organized - Questions and answers. UNFCCC. <https://unfccc.int/process-and-meetings/conferences/the-big-picture/what-are-united-nations-climate-change-conferences/how-cops-are-organized-questions-and-answers>
- United Nations Environment Programme. (2021). *Economics of Peatlands Conservation, Restoration and Sustainable Management*. United Nations Environment Programme. ISBN: 978-92-807-3896-4
- Verra. (2022). VCS Program Details. Verra, from <https://verra.org/programs/verified-carbon-standard/vcs-program-details/>
- Verra. (2020–2024). Verified Carbon Standard Project Database (Project 1477).
- van Hooft, S. (2009). *Cosmopolitanism: A Philosophy for Global Ethics*. McGill-Queen's University Press. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt7zt1fm>
- Wani, Aejaz Ahmad & Pogge, Thomas (2025). Parochialism, plutocracy, philanthropy and global justice: a dialogue. *Journal of Global Ethics* 21 (1):42-64.
- Warf, B. (2012). *Geographical Review*. COSMOPOLITANISM AND SPACE, 102(3). <https://www.jstor.org/stable/41709186>
- Wetlands International. (2025). *Peatland Treasures*. Wetlands International.
- World Bank. (2020). *State and Trends of Carbon Pricing 2020*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- World Commission on Environment and Development. (1987). *Our Common Future*. World Commission on Environment and Development. ISBN: 9780192820808
- Yuan, Kate (2025). Global Justice: From Institutional to Individual Principles. *Social Theory and Practice* 51 (1):155-178.
- Yuniasih, T., & Fahrul, R. (2020). *Jurnal Transnasional*. Proyek Restorasi Ekosistem Katingan Mentaya Project dalam Sudut Pandang Global Collective Action, 15(2).
- Zero Carbon Analytics. (2019). The IPCC report on land use and climate change. *Climate Science*. https://zerocarbon-analytics.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/02/2019-08-The-IPCC-report-on-land-use-and-climate-change_ZCA.pdf?
- Zervoudi, E. K., Moschos, N., & Christopoulos, A. G. (2025). From the Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) and the Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG) Criteria to the Greenwashing Phenomenon: A Comprehensive Literature Review About the Causes, Consequences and Solutions of the Phenomenon with Specific Case Studies. *Sustainability*, 17(5), 2222. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su17052222>.