

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

VALIDATION SHEET .....	ii
FOREWORD .....	iii
ABSTRAK .....	v
ABSTRACT .....	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS .....	vii
LIST OF FIGURES .....	viii
LIST OF TABLES .....	ix
LIST OF APPENDICES .....	x
GLOSSARIUM .....	xi
I. INTRODUCTION .....	1
1.1. Background .....	1
1.2. Problem Formulation .....	4
1.3. Research Objectives .....	4
1.4. Research Benefits .....	4
II. LITERATURE REVIEW .....	5
2.1. <i>Madura Kencing Manis</i> Herbal Remedies .....	5
2.2. Metformin .....	9
2.3. Testicular Structure and Functional for Reproductive Performance .....	12
2.4. Diabetes Mellitus .....	17
2.5. White Rats ( <i>Rattus norvegicus</i> ) .....	22
2.6. Relevant Research Results .....	24
2.7. Hypothesis .....	25
III. METHODS .....	26
3.1. Time and Place of Research .....	26
3.2. Tools and Materials .....	26
3.3. Research Design .....	28
3.4. Research Variable .....	30
3.5. Research Procedure .....	31
3.6. Data Analysis .....	53
IV. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION .....	55
4.1. Phytochemical Screening of <i>Madura Kencing Manis</i> Herbal Remedies .....	55
4.2. Histological Structural Analysis of Treatment Research .....	59
4.3. Functional Analysis of Treatment Research .....	74
V. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION .....	89
5.1. Conclusion .....	89
5.2. Suggestion .....	89
BIBLIOGRAPHY .....	90
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....	107
ATTACHMENT .....	109
CURRICULUM VITAE .....	121