

## **ABSTRACT**

*This study aims to examine the effect of profitability and leverage on tax avoidance, with good corporate governance (GCG) as a moderating variable. This study uses data from manufacturing companies listed on the Indonesia Stock Exchange (IDX) during the 2022–2024 period. The research applies a quantitative approach by analyzing secondary data from 87 manufacturing companies selected through purposive sampling based on specific criteria. Data analysis was conducted using multiple linear regression and moderated regression analysis.*

*The results indicate that profitability has a negative effect on tax avoidance, while leverage has a positive effect. Good corporate governance strengthens the relationship between profitability and tax avoidance, but weakens the relationship between leverage and tax avoidance.*

**Keywords:** Profitability, Leverage, Tax Avoidance, Good Corporate Governance.

