

**DAFTAR PUSTAKA**

1. Takizawa M, Ota K, Maeda J. Development of a questionnaire to measure the moral sensitivity of nursing students. *Nagoya J Med Sci.* 2021;83(3):477–93.
2. Muramatsu T, Nakamura M, Okada E, Katayama H, Ojima T. The development and validation of the Ethical Sensitivity Questionnaire for Nursing Students. *BMC Med Educ [Internet].* 2019;19(1):1–8. Available from: <https://bmcmededuc.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s12909-019-1625-8>
3. Pratiwi. Pengambilan Keputusan Perawat Sebagai Pemecahan Masalah Dalam Asuhan Keperawatan. 2020;1–9.
4. Johnstone M. *Bioethics: a nursing perspective*, 6th edition. 2015;(September).
5. International Council of Nurses. *The ICN Code of Ethics for Nurses: Revised 2021 [Internet].* International Council of Nurses. 2021. 12 p. Available from: [https://www.icn.ch/sites/default/files/inline-files/2012\\_ICN\\_Codeofethicsfornurses\\_eng.pdf](https://www.icn.ch/sites/default/files/inline-files/2012_ICN_Codeofethicsfornurses_eng.pdf)
6. AORN. *AORN's Perioperative Explications for the ANA Code of Ethics for Nurses With Interpretive Statements.* 2017; Available from: [https://www.aorn.org/docs/default-source/guidelines-resources/clinical-research/aorn-periop-explications-for-ana-code-of-ethics-2017.pdf?sfvrsn=dba73b4d\\_1](https://www.aorn.org/docs/default-source/guidelines-resources/clinical-research/aorn-periop-explications-for-ana-code-of-ethics-2017.pdf?sfvrsn=dba73b4d_1)
7. Persatuan Perawat Nasional Indonesia (PPNI). *Kode Etik Perawat Indonesia.* PPNI. 2023;
8. Durmaz CY. Ethical Dilemma in Nursing Students: A Case Study. *Int J Caring Sci [Internet].* 2022;15(1):77–86. Available from: [www.internationaljournalofcaringsciences.org](http://www.internationaljournalofcaringsciences.org)
9. Nengsih CR, Mulyati M, Novilla A. Sikap dalam Dilema Etik dan Sikap Profesional Perawat terhadap Kualitas Pelayanan. *J Keperawatan Silampari.* 2022;6(1):366–76.
10. Chen XL, Fei Huang F, Zhang J, Li J, Ye BY, Chen YX, et al. Tertiary hospital nurses' ethical sensitivity and its influencing factors: A cross-sectional study. *Nurs Ethics.* 2022;29(1):104–13.
11. Kemenkes RI. *Permenkes RI No. 4 Tahun 2018 Tentang Kewajiban Rumah*

- Sakit dan Kewajiban Pasien [Internet]. Indonesia: Kementerian Kesehatan; 2018. Available from: <http://hukor.kemkes.go.id>
12. Potter PA, Perry AG, Hall A, Stockert PA. *Fundamentals of Nursing* (9th ed). St. Louis, MO: Elsevier; 2017.
  13. International Council of Nurses. Position Statement: Nurses and human rights. *Nurses Hum rights* [Internet]. 2011;(14):1–3. Available from: [www.icn.ch](http://www.icn.ch)
  14. American Nurses Association. Code of Ethics for Nurses With Interpretive Statements [Internet]. Silver Spring, MD; 2015. Available from: <https://www.nursingworld.org/coe-view-only>
  15. Cahyana Putra H, Harmanto D. Tinjauan Pengetahuan Pasien Rawat Inap Tentang Hak Dan Kewajiban Pasien Terkait Rekam Medis di Rumah Sakit TK IV 02.07.01 Zainul Arifin Tahun 2018. *J Manaj Inf Kesehat*. 2018;70–8.
  16. Putra ID, Huriani E. Hubungan Karakteristik Perawat dengan Pemenuhan Hak - Hak Pelayanan Klien di Instalasi Rawat Inap. *J Ilm Permas*. 2020;10(4).
  17. Wahyono D. Terbukti Langgar Kode Etik, Perawat RSUD Marsidi Judono Dipindah Tugas. *detik.com* [Internet]. 2023 Jul 6; Available from: <https://www.detik.com/sumbagsel/berita/d-6809676/terbukti-langgar-kode-etik-perawat-rsud-marsidi-judono-dipindah-tugas>
  18. Presiden RI. Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 17 Tahun 2023 Tentang Kesehatan. *Undang-Undang*. 2023;(187315):1–300.
  19. Amania N. Gambaran tingkat kepuasan pasien pada pelaksanaan etik oleh perawat di salah satu rumah sakit di Semarang skripsi. 2023;
  20. Nasir A, Purnomo E. The effect of implementation of nursing code of ethics nursing services. *J Ilm Stikes Kendal* [Internet]. 2019;9:335–42. Available from: <http://journal.stikeskendal.ac.id/index.php/PSKM/article/view/591/349>
  21. Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia (KBBI). Kamus versi online/daring [Internet]. Indonesia; [cited 2024 Jul 9]. Available from: <https://kbbi.web.id/etik>
  22. Munandar A, Mendri NK, Permatasari LI, Badi'ah A, Landi M, Febrina W, et al. *Etika Profesi dalam Praktik Keperawatan*. Munandar A, editor. Bandung, Jawa Barat: Media Sains Indonesia; 2022. x,440.

23. Dewan Pengurus Pusat Persatuan Perawat Nasional Indonesia. Pedoman Perilaku Sebagai Penjabaran Kode Etik Keperawatan. Graha PPNI, Jakarta Selatan: DPP PPNI; 2017.
24. Rushton CH, Swoboda SM, Reller N, Skarupski KA, Prizzi M, Young PD, et al. Mindful Ethical Practice and Resilience Academy: Equipping Nurses to Address Ethical Challenges. *Am J Crit CARE*. 2021;30(1):1–11.
25. American Nurses Association. Nurses ' professional responsibility to promote ethical practice environments. *Cent Ethics Hum Rights* [Internet]. 2021;1–17. Available from: [www.nursingworld.org](http://www.nursingworld.org)
26. Edmonson C. Moral courage and the nurse leader. *Online J Issues Nurs*. 2010;15(3).
27. Maluwa V, Mwalabu G, Msiska G. Factors that influence ethical competence among nurses in health facilities in Malawi. *Malawi Med J*. 2021;33(Postgraduate Iss):40–5.
28. Pawa ID, Rumaolat W, Umasugi MT, Malisngorar MS. Faktor–Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Tingkat Pengetahuan Perawat Terhadap Penerapan Model Praktek Keperawatan Profesional Ruang Rawat Inap RSUD Dr. M. Haulussy. *J Penelit Kesehat Maluku Husada*. 2021;1(April):7–13.
29. Gassas R, Salem O. Factors affecting nurses' professional values: A comprehensive integrative review. Vol. 118, *Nurse Education Today*. 2022.
30. Gouda Metwally F, Abdeldayem Ata Hussein A. Moral and Ethical Sensitivity as Predictors of Nurses' Attitudes Towards Medication Errors. *Egypt J Heal Care*. 2022;13(3):1551–63.
31. Pakizekho S, Barkhordari-Sharifabad M. The relationship between ethical leadership, conscientiousness, and moral courage from nurses' perspective. *BMC Nurs* [Internet]. 2022;21(1):1–8. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12912-022-00941-y>
32. O'Donnell C, Markey K, O'Brien B. Guiding nurse managers in supporting nurses in dealing with the ethical challenge of caring. *J Nurs Manag*. 2022;30(7):2357–61.
33. Mabona JF, van Rooyen D, Ham-Baloyi W Ten. Best practice recommendations for healthy work environments for nurses: An integrative literature review. *Heal SA Gesondheid*. 2022;27.
34. Azmie N, Nasution SS, Zulfendri Z. the Influence of Nurses Perceptions of Accreditation Ratings on Nurse Performance in General Hospital of Sabang

- City. *J Endur* [Internet]. 2024;9(February):92–100. Available from: <http://publikasi.ildikti10.id/index.php/endurance/article/view/2820%0Ahttp://publikasi.ildikti10.id/index.php/endurance/article/download/2820/1289>
35. Mersha A, Abera A, Tesfaye T, Abera T, Belay A, Melaku T, et al. Therapeutic communication and its associated factors among nurses working in public hospitals of Gamo zone, southern Ethiopia: application of Hildegard Peplau's nursing theory of interpersonal relations. *BMC Nurs*. 2023;22(1):1–10.
  36. Olejarzyk JP, Young M. *Patient Rights and Ethics* [Internet]. StatPearls Publishing. Treasure Island, FL; 2024. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK538279/>
  37. Eyüboğlu G, Eyikara E, Göçmen Baykara Z, Gül Ş. Development, reliability and validity of the Nurses' Ethical Behaviours for Protecting Patient Rights Scale. *Int J Nurs Pract*. 2022;28(1):1–8.
  38. Kwame A, Petrucka PM. A literature-based study of patient-centered care and communication in nurse-patient interactions : barriers , facilitators , and the way forward. *BMC Nursing* [revista en Internet] 2021 [acceso 2 de setiembre de 2023]; 20:158. *BMC Nurs* [Internet]. 2021;20(158):1–10. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8414690/>
  39. Hakimi H, Mousazadeh N, Sharif-Nia H, Nazari R, Dehghani M. The predictive factors of moral courage among hospital nurses. *Philos Ethics, Humanit Med* [Internet]. 2023;18(1):1–7. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13010-023-00141-9>
  40. Saleh U, Aboshayga A, O'Conner T, Saleh M, Patton D, Ampang A. Nurses' Perspective of Patient Advocacy: A Systematic Mixed Studies Review. *Int J Nurs Clin Pract*. 2020;7(1).
  41. Hardani, Auliya NH, Andriani H, Fardani RA, Ustiawaty J, Utami EF, et al. *Buku Metode Penelitian Kualitatif dan Kuantitatif*. 1st ed. Vol. 5, *Revista Brasileira de Linguística Aplicada*. Yogyakarta: CV. Pustaka Ilmu Group Yogyakarta; 2020. 1–508 p.
  42. Priadana S, Sunarsi D. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif*. Vol. 01, Universitas Nusantara PGRI Kediri. Bandung: Pascal Books; 2021.
  43. Creswell JW. *Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed-Methods Research*. Sage Publications; 2009.
  44. Vionalita G. *Kerangka Konsep dan Definisi Operasional*. *Journal*. 2019;1:8–

- 12.
45. Susmarini D, Ninh DT, Li C, Lee GJ. Psychometric testing of the Indonesian version of the Nurses' Ethical Behavior in Protecting Patients' Rights (I-NEBPPR) scale. *Belitung Nurs J*. 2023;9(6):627–33.
  46. Widodo S, Ladyani F, Asrianto LO, Rusdi, Khairunnisa, Lestari SMP, et al. *Metodologi Penelitian*. Cv Science Techno Direct. 2023. 1–195 p.
  47. Syapitri H, Amila, Aritonang J. *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Nadana AH, editor. Malang: AHLIMEDIA PRESS; 2021.
  48. Azizzah H, Arafa M, Luthfiana Prima N, Alifah N, Sugiharto B, Pendidikan Biologi J. Critical Thinking Skills of Male and Female Students Senior High School in IPA Program. *J Phenom*. 2021;11(2):157–68.
  49. Anwar S, Salsabila I, Sofyan R, Amna Z. Laki-Laki Atau Perempuan, Siapa Yang Lebih Cerdas Dalam Proses Belajar? Sebuah Bukti Dari Pendekatan Analisis Survival. *J Psikol*. 2019;18(2):281.
  50. Presiden RI. Peraturan Presiden Republik Indonesia Nomor 8 Tahun 2012 Tentang Kerangka Kualifikasi Nasional Indonesia. 2012;32. Available from: <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Details/41251/perpres-no-8-tahun-2012>
  51. Simms LL, Watson J. *Nursing: The Philosophy and Science of Caring*. Vol. 79, *The American Journal of Nursing*. 1979. 2040 p.
  52. Persatuan Perawat Nasional Indonesia (PPNI). Standar Kompetensi Perawat Indonesia. Standar Kompetensi Perawat Indonesia DiPublikasi Oleh Bid Organ PP-PPNI [Internet]. 2013; Available from: <http://www.innappni.or.id/innappni/mntop-standar-kompetensi.html>
  53. Erikson E. Identitas dan Siklus Hidup Manusia. Gramedia [Internet]. 1989; Available from: [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/269107473\\_What\\_is\\_governance/link/548173090cf22525dcb61443/download%0Ahttp://www.econ.upf.edu/~reynal/Civil\\_wars\\_12December2010.pdf%0Ahttps://think-asia.org/handle/11540/8282%0Ahttps://www.jstor.org/stable/41857625](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/269107473_What_is_governance/link/548173090cf22525dcb61443/download%0Ahttp://www.econ.upf.edu/~reynal/Civil_wars_12December2010.pdf%0Ahttps://think-asia.org/handle/11540/8282%0Ahttps://www.jstor.org/stable/41857625)
  54. Kovanci MS, Atli Özbaş A. Newly graduated nurses' experiences of moral distress during transition process: a convergent mixed methods study. *BMC Nurs*. 2025;24(1).
  55. Tedjomuljo S, Afifah E. Tingkat Pengetahuan Mahasiswa Keperawatan Tentang Kode Etik Profesi dan Caring. *J Keperawatan Indones*. 2016;19(2):129–37.

56. Haddad LM, Geiger RA. Nursing Ethical Considerations. NCBI Bookshelf A Serv Natl Libr Med Natl Institutes Heal. 2023;
57. Purba JM, Simamora RH. The Effect of Nursing Ethical Training On the Reinforcement of Nurses'Role in Ethical Decision Making At Private Hospitals in Medan. *Int J Nurs Heal Serv* [Internet]. 2019;2(4):403–11. Available from: <http://www.old.ijnhs.net/index.php/ijnhs/article/view/221%0Ahttp://www.old.ijnhs.net/index.php/ijnhs/article/download/221/106>
58. Menteri Ketenagakerjaan RI. Penetapan Jenjang Kualifikasi Nasional Indonesia Bidang Manajemen Sumber Daya Manusia. Kementerian Ketenagakerjaan Republik Indonesia; 2020.
59. Sukamto E, Masnina R, Agustina. Hubungan Peran Perawat Sebagai Pelaksana Dalam Mencegah Ide Bunuh Diri Pada Penderita Gangguan Jiwa. *Husada Mahakam*. 2014;3(7):319–87.
60. Dehghani A, Mosalanejad L, Dehghan-Nayeri N. Factors affecting professional ethics in nursing practice in Iran: a qualitative study. *BMC Med Ethics* [Internet]. 2015;16(1):1–7. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1186/s12910-015-0048-2>
61. Memarian R, Salsali M, Vanaki Z, Ahmadi F, Hajizadeh E. Professional Ethics as an Important Factor in Clinical Competency in Nursing. *Nurs Ethics*. 2007;14 (2)(March):203–14.
62. Rahayu SP. Hubungan Komunikasi Terapeutik Perawat dengan Terpenuhinya Hak Pasien Mendapatkan Informasi Tindakan di Rawat Inap RSU PKU Muhammadiyah Nanggulan Kulon Progo. 2012;
63. Kanti S, Era DP, Wiyadi W. Dukungan Informasi Perawat terhadap Kecemasan Keluarga Pasien Stroke. *J Diskurs Ilm Kesehat*. 2024;2(1):16–24.
64. Juujärvi S, Ronkainen K, Silvennoinen P. The ethics of care and justice in primary nursing of older patients. *Clin Ethics*. 2019;14(4):187–94.
65. Feriadi A, Purwanti E, Novyriana E. Gambaran Tingkat Penerapan Prinsip Etik Keperawatan Di Ruang Rawat Inap Kelas III Rumah Sakit PKU Muhammadiyah Gombong. *J Ilm Kesehat Keperawatan*. 2020;16(1):19–27.
66. Fitria DI, Faozi A, Dolifah D. Hubungan Pengetahuan Kode Etik Keperawatan dengan Perilaku Non-Maleficence Perawat di Ruang Rawat Inap. *J Keperawatan Florence Nightingale*. 2024;7(1):216–22.

67. Iriyanto Pagala, Shaluhayah Z, Widjasena B. Perilaku Kepatuhan Perawat Melaksanakan SOP Terhadap Kejadian Keselamatan Pasiendi Rumah Sakit X Kendari. *J Promosi Kesehat Indones*. 2017;12 (1):138–49.
68. Wagi CG, Kristanto EG, Lumunon T. Informed consent di Instalasi Gawat Darurat RSUP Prof. Dr. R. D. Kandou Manado. *J Biomedik*. 2017;9(1):58–61.
69. Proot IM, Abu-Saad HH, De Esch-Janssen WP, Crebolder HFJM, Ter Meulen RHJ. Patient autonomy during rehabilitation: The experiences of stroke patients in nursing homes. *Int J Nurs Stud*. 2000;37(3):267–76.
70. Dewi N, Susilowati T, Nugroho H. Tingkat Pengetahuan Tentang Kerahasiaan Dokumen Rekam Medis Pada Perawat Di Rumah Sakit PKU Muhammadiyah Gamping. *J Permata Indones*. 2017;8(November):92–105.