

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Agger, B. (2005). *Teori Sosial Kritis: Kritik, Penerapan, dan Implikasinya* (Nurhadi & H. Purwanto, Trans.; 2nd ed.). Kreasi Wacana. (Original work published 2003)
- D'Antonio, M. (2015). *Never Enough: Donald Trump and The Pursuit of Success*. Thomas Dunne Book.
- Haugen, F. (2021). *The Facebook Paper*. The Wall Street Journal.
- Hochschild, A. R. (2016). *Strangers in Their Own Land: Anger and Mourning on the American Right*. The New Press.
- Inglehart, R., & Norris, P. (2016). *Trump, Brexit, and the Rise of Populism*. Harvard Kennedy School.
- Klein, E. (2020). *Why We're Polarized*. Simon & Schuster.
- Knitter, P. (2008). *Pengantar Teologi Agama-agama*. Kanisius.
- Levitsky, S., & Ziblatt, D. (2018). *How Democracies Die*. Crown Publishing.
- Morelock, J., & Narita, F. (2021). *The Society of the Selfie : Social Media and The Crisis of Liberal Democracy* (pp. 57–79). University of Westminster Press.
- Pariser, E. (2011). *The Filter Bubble: What Internet Hiding from You*. Penguin Press.
- Sides, John, Tesler, M., & Vavreck, L. (2018). *Identity Crisis: The 2016 Presidential Campaign and the Battle for the Meaning of America*. Princeton University Press.
- Sugiharto, B. (1996). *Postmodernisme : Tantangan bagi Filsafat*. Kanisius.
- Wijayanti, H., & Rachmawati, I. (2023). *Postmodernisme: Sebuah Pengantar* (1st ed.). Anak Hebat Indonesia.
- Woolley, Samuel, C., & Howard, P. N. (2018). *Computational Propaganda: Politic Parties, Politicians, and Political Manipulation on Social Media*. Oxford University Press.

Jurnal

- Athallah, N. (2024). Pengaruh postmodernisme dalam Penulisan Sejarah. *JSSSE Journal of Social Science in Education*, 1(1), 16–20.
- Barberá, P. (n.d.). *Social Media, Echo Chambers, and Political Polarization*. Cambridge University Press.
- Benesch, K. (2020). Is Truth to Post-Truth what Modernism Is to Postmodernism? Heidegger, the Humanities, and the Demise of Common-Sense. *European Journal of American Studies*, 15(1). <https://doi.org/10.4000/ejas.15619>
- DiFranzo, D., & Gloria-Garcia, K. (2017). Filter bubbles and fake news. *XRDS: Crossroads, the ACM Magazine for Students*, 23(3), 32–35. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3055153>

- Fischer, R., & Klazar, E. (2020). Facts, Truth, and Post-Truth: Access to Cognitively and Socially Just Information. *The International Journal of Information, Diversity, and Inclusion (IJIDI)*, 4(3), 5–19.
- Hussain, A. (2023). Theorising Post-Truth: A Post-Modern Phenomenon. *Journal of Comparative Literature and Aesthetic*, 42(1), 150–162.
- Ilham, I. (2018). PARADIGMA POSTMODERN SOLUSI UNTUK KEHIDUPAN SOSIAL: Sebuah Pandangan Teoritis dan Analitis Terhadap Paradigma Postmodern. *Journal Sosiologi USK*, 12(1), 1–13.
- Indah, M., Sudirman, A., & Darmawan, W. (2022). Data Rights di Era Surveillance Capitalism: Skandal Data Cambridge Analytica & Facebook dalam Pemilihan Presiden Amerika Serikat 2016. *Hasanuddin Journal of International Affairs*, 2(2), 2775–3336.
- Inglehart, R., & Norris, P. (2016). Trump, Brexit, and the Rise of Populism: Economic Have-Nots and Cultural Backlash. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2818659>
- Kim, L. (2023). The Echo chamber-driven Polarization on Social Media. *Journal of Student Research*, 12(4). <https://doi.org/10.47611/jsr.v12i4.2274>
- Kuehn, K., & Salter, L. (2020). Assessing Digital Threats to Democracy, and Workable Solutions: A Review of the Recent Literature. *International Journal of Communication*, 14, 2589–2610.
- Lewandowsky, S., Ecker, U. K., Seifert, C. M., Schwarz, N., & Cook, J. (2012). Misinformation and Its Correction: Continued Influence and Successful Debiasing. *Psychological Science I Public Interest*, 13(3), 106–131.
- Peters, J. W. (2016). Hillary Clinton’s Struggles to Connect with Voter. *The New York Times*.
- Rehman, I. (2019). Facebook-Cambridge Analytica Data Harvest: what You Need to Know. *Library Philosophy and Practice*.
- Sapiro, V. (2016). Hillary Clinton’s Historic Nomination. *Politics & Gender*, 12(4), 712–717.
- Srivastava, S. (2021). Algorithmic Governance and The International Politics of Big Tech. *Perspectives on Politics*, 21(3), 989–1000. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s1537592721003145>
- Tallis, B. (2016). Living in Post-truth. *New Perspective*, 24(1), 7–18.
- Törnberg, P. (2018). *Echo Chambers and Viral Misinformation: Modeling Fake News as Complex Contagion*. PLOS One. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0203958>
- Tufekci, Z. (2015). Algorithmic Harms Beyond Facebook and Google. *Colorado Technology Law Journal*, 13(2), 203–218.

- Vosoughi, S., Roy, D., & Aral, S. (2018). The Spread of True and False News Online. *Science*, 359(6380), 1146–1151. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aap9559>
- Yerlikaya, T., & Aslan, S. (2020). Social Media and Fake News in the Post-Truth Era. *Insight Turkey*, 22(2), 177–196.

Website

- Admin. (2014, June 12). *Political Polarization in the American Public*. Pew Research Center; Pew Research Center. <https://www.pewresearch.org/politics/2014/06/12/political-polarization-in-the-american-public/>
- Admin. (2016a). *CNN Politics Election Center: Polling, maps and results*. Cnn.com. <https://us.cnn.com/election/2016?form=MG0AV3>
- Admin. (2016b). *Presidential Election of 2016*. 270towin.com. https://www.270towin.com/2016_Election/
- Admin. (2016c, January 25). US election 2016: All you need to know. *BBC News*. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-35356941>
- Admin. (2018, March 17). *Facebook loophole allowed abuse of personal data*. Cbsnews.com; CBS News. <https://www.cbsnews.com/news/facebook-cambridge-analytica-trump-campaign-data-collection-violation-suspended-millions-profiles-harvested/>
- Ayu, T. R., & Idhom, A. M. (2021, September 28). *Pengertian Postmodern & Contoh Tokohnya: Lyotard hingga Baudrillard*. Tirto.id; Tirto.id. https://tirto.id/pengertian-postmodern-contoh-tokohnya-lyotard-hingga-baudrillard-gjDq#google_vignette
- Barry, E. (2018, April 20). Long Before Cambridge Analytica, a Belief in the “Power of the Subliminal” (Published 2018). *The New York Times*. <https://www.nytimes.com/2018/04/20/world/europe/oakes-scl-cambridge-analytica-trump.html>
- Cadwalladr, C. (2018, August 7). “I made Steve Bannon’s psychological warfare tool”: meet the data war whistleblower. *The Guardian*; *The Guardian*. <https://www.theguardian.com/news/2018/mar/17/data-war-whistleblower-christopher-wylie-faceook-nix-bannon-trump>
- Cadwalladr, C. (2019, April 5). *The great British Brexit robbery: how our democracy was hijacked*. *The Guardian*; *The Guardian*. <https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2017/may/07/the-great-british-brexite-robbery-hijacked-democracy>
- Cadwalladr, C., & Graham-Harrison, E. (2018, March 25). *How Cambridge Analytica turned Facebook “likes” into a lucrative political tool*. *The Guardian*; *The Guardian*.

- <https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2018/mar/17/facebook-cambridge-analytica-kogan-data-algorithm>
- Cadwalladr, C., & Harrison, E. G. (2018, March 17). *Revealed: 50 million facebook profiles harvested for cambridge analytica in major data breach*. The Guardian. <https://www.theguardian.com/news/2018/mar/17/cambridge-analytica-facebook-influence-us-election>
- Departement of Statistic Research. (2016). *Topic: 2016 U.S. Presidential Election*. Statista. <https://www.statista.com/topics/2722/2016-election/?form=MG0AV3#editorsPicks>
- Duignan, B. (2024). Postmodernism. In *Encyclopedia Britannica*. <https://www.britannica.com/topic/postmodernism-philosophy>
- Eldeman. (2017). *2017 Edelman TRUST BAROMETER*. Edelman. <https://www.edelman.com/trust/2017-trust-barometer>
- Gross, Z. (2016, November 3). *Make America Number 1*. FactCheck.org. <https://www.factcheck.org/2016/11/make-america-number-1/>
- Hern, A. (2018, May 7). *Cambridge Analytica: how did it turn clicks into votes?* The Guardian. <https://www.theguardian.com/news/2018/may/06/cambridge-analytica-how-turn-clicks-into-votes-christopher-wylie>
- Islam, R. C. (2023, October 26). *SUBALTERN #26: Gilles Deleuze dan Masyarakat Kontrol | Bandung... BandungBergerak.id*. <https://bandungbergerak.id/article/detail/158978/subaltern-26-gilles-deleuze-dan-masyarakat-kontrol>
- Kroll, A. (2018). *Cloak and data: The real story behind Cambridge Analytica's rise and fall*. Mother Jones. <https://www.motherjones.com/politics/2018/03/cloak-and-data-cambridge-analytica-robert-mercier/>
- Liputan6.com. (2019). *Strategi Kampanye Kamala Harris dan Donald Trump di Bulan Terakhir Jelans Pemilu AS*. *Liputan6.com*. <https://doi.org/1025150807.desktop.liputan6>
- McNeil, T. (2018, May 17). *Did Cambridge Analytica Sway the Election?* Tufts Now. <https://now.tufts.edu/2018/05/17/did-cambridge-analytica-sway-election?form=MG0AV3>
- Palmer, D. (2023, June 13). *Apa itu postmodernisme?* The Conversation. <https://theconversation.com/apa-itu-postmodernisme-206509>
- Pew Research Center. (2019, April 11). *Public Trust in Government: 1958-2019*. Pew Research Center - U.S. Politics & Policy. <https://www.pewresearch.org/politics/2019/04/11/public-trust-in-government-1958-2019/>

Russon, M.-A. (2017, January 20). *Political revolution: How big data won the US presidency for Donald Trump*. International Business Times UK. <https://www.ibtimes.co.uk/political-revolution-how-big-data-won-us-presidency-donald-trump-1602269>

Tyson, A. (2016, November 9). *Behind Trump's victory: Divisions by race, gender, education*. Pew Research Center. <https://www.pewresearch.org/short-reads/2016/11/09/behind-trumps-victory-divisions-by-race-gender-education/?form=MG0AV3>

Skripsi

Putra, Kevin. *Analisis Propaganda Politik Yang Digunakan Cambridge Analytica Untuk Mempengaruhi Suara Di Pemilihan Amerika Serikat Dan Inggris Tahun 2016*. 26 Mar. 2020.

Laporan

Cambridge Analytica. (2016). *Make America Number One After Action Report* (pp. 1–16).

Marwick, A., & Lewis, R. (2017). *Media Manipulation and Disinformation Online*. Data & Society Research Institute.