

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Chen, T. (2007). Taiwanese Offshore (Distant Water) Fisheries in Southeast Asia , 1936 – 1977. *Fisheries (Bethesda)*, 1936–1977.
- Osiatyński, W. (2009). *Human rights and their limits*. Cambridge University Press.
- Purwanta, Hieronymus. (2004). *Konfusianisme*. *Historia Vitae*, 18 (1). pp. 81-94. ISSN 0215-8809
- Rosyidin, M. (2019). *Metodologi Penelitian Hubungan Internasional*. Suluh Media.
- Rosyidin, M. (2020). *Politik Luar Negeri Indonesia dalam Perspektif Budaya Jawa dari Soekarno sampai Joko Widodo*.
- The Analects of Confucius*. (n.d.).

Artikel Jurnal

- Ardani, N. A., Amalia, S., & Hertanto, R. (2018). Relativisme Budaya Dalam Hak Asasi Manusia. *Jurnal Cakrawala Hukum*, 13(1).
- Arifin, S. (2022). Precarious Migrant Workers Protection in a Country with No Diplomatic Ties: The Taiwan Case. *Asia-Pacific Social Science Review*, 22(3), 124–134.
- Chang, S.-K., Liu, K.-Y., Song, Y.-H. (2010). *Distant Water Fisheries Development and Vessel Monitoring System Implementation in Taiwan—History and Driving Forces*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpol.2009.11.001>
- Cheng, H. (2016). On Migrant Workers' Social Status in Taiwan: A Critical Analysis of Mainstream News Discourse. *International Journal Of Communication*, 10(20), 2509–2528.
- Cheng, H. I. (2016). On migrant workers' social status in Taiwan: A critical analysis of mainstream news discourse. *International Journal of Communication*, 10, 2509–2528.
- Chuang, Y.-T. (2018). Migrant Workers as Marginalized People in Taiwan : A Reflection from Contextual Theology. *Estudos de Religião*, 32(3), 325. <https://doi.org/10.15603/2176-1078/er.v32n3p325-343>
- Damarsidi, H. R., Susiatiningsih, H., & Hanura, M. (2017). Analisis anomali kebijakan penempatan TKI: Eksploitasi tenaga kerja Indonesia sebagai

- Awak Kapal Perikanan perikanan Taiwan. *Journal of International Relations*, 3(4), 40-48.
- Donnelly, J. (1984). Cultural Relativism and Universal Human Rights. *Human Rights Quarterly*, 6(4), 400–419. <https://doi.org/10.2307/762182>
- Donnelly, J. (2007). The Relative Universality of Human Rights. *Human Rights Quarterly*, 29(2), 281–306. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20072800>
- Fitrawati, F. (2021). Diskursus Perkawinan Beda Agama di Indonesia dalam Tinjauan Universalisme HAM dan Relativisme Budaya. *JURIS (Jurnal Ilmiah Syariah)*, 20(1), 131-145.
- Havens, T. (2013). Confucianism as humanism. *CLA Journal*, 1, 33-41.
- Heng, K. (1974). What Were Those Systems of Slavery Defended by Confucius?. *Chinese Education*, 7(1-2), 55-67.
- Hung, P.-C., Lee, H.-C., Lin, C.-C., & Liu, W.-H. (2022). Promoting human rights for Taiwan's fishermen: Collaboration with the primary source countries of Taiwan's DWF migrant fishermen. *Journal Frontiers in Marine Science*, 1 - 14.
- Hunter, Michael J. (2017). *Confucius beyond the Analects*, (Studies in the History of Chinese Texts 7), Leiden: Brill
- Kao, A. (2023). "We Are the Same in the Eyes of God" : Struggling Against the Degradation of Life and Labor in the Taiwan Fisheries (Issue May). Cornell University.
- Keck, M. E., & Sikkink, K. (1998). Transnational advocacy networks in the movement society. *The social movement society: Contentious politics for a new century*, 221, 217-237.
- Kenji, I. D., & Liu, W. M. (2010). *The Impact of Racial Identity, Ethnic Identity, Asian Values and Race-Related Stress on Asian Americans and Asian International College Students' Psychological Well-Being*. 57(1), 79–91. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0017393>.
- Kwak, Y. K., & Wang, M. S. (2022). *Exclusion or Inclusion : National Differential Regulations of Migrant Workers ' Employment , Social Protection , and Migrations Policies on Im / Mobilities in East Asia-Examples of South Korea and Taiwan*.
- Liu, W. H., Hung, P. C., Lee, H. C., & Lin, C. C. (2022). Promoting human rights for Taiwan's fishermen: Collaboration with the primary source countries of Taiwan's DWF migrant fishermen. *Frontiers in Marine Science*, 9, 2637. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmars.2022.1097378>
- Nghia, H. Van. (2007). *The 'Asian Values' Perspective of Human Rights: A Challenge to Universal Human Rights*. 13(10), 97–106.

- Nuraeny, H. (2015). Pengiriman Tenaga Kerja Migran Sebagai Salah Satu Bentuk Perbudakan Modern dari Tindak Pidana Perdagangan Orang. *Jurnal Hukum dan Peradilan*, 4(3), 501-518. <http://dx.doi.org/10.25216/jhp.4.3.2015.501-518>
- Oktariani, P., & Suhermanto, D. F. (2022). Upaya ILO dalam mengatasi Permasalahan Kerja Paksa AKP Indonesia di Kapal Ikan Asing. *Jurnal Sosiologi USK (Media Pemikiran & Aplikasi)*, 16(1), 105-122. <https://doi.org/10.24815/jsu.v16i1.25803>
- Prisnasari, I. (2019). Modern Slavery Pada Anak Buah Kapal (ABK) Perikanan Dalam Perspektif Hak Asasi Manusia. *Jurist-Diction*, 2(2), 475-500.
- Rahmani, Z. A., Yuliatiningsih, A., & Indriati, N. (2021). Perlindungan Hukum Terhadap Awak Kapal Perikanan Menurut Hukum Internasional (Studi Tentang Penegakan Hukum Atas Kasus Pelanggaran Hak Asasi Manusia Terhadap ABK Di Kapal Fu Tzu Chun Pada 2015). *Soedirman Law Review*, 3(3).
- Rosmala, F. (2020). *Unforgotten Marxism: Eksploitasi ABK Asing di Industri Perikanan Taiwan* (Doctoral dissertation, Universitas Kristen Indonesia).
- Shieh, D.-W. (1981). *Promotion of Distant-Water Fishing Industry in Taiwan*. University of Rhode Island.
- Surianto, D. (2021). Perlindungan Hukum Abk Indonesia Di Kapal Asing Dalam Perspektif Hukum Nasional. *Jurnal Hukum Adigama*, 4(1), 1667–1691. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia>
- Tsay, C. (1992). *Clandestine Labor Migration to Taiwan*. 1(3), 637–655.
- Tsay, C. (2015). *Migration between Southeast Asia and Taiwan: Trends , Characteristics and Implications*. 3(2), 68–92.
- Tseng, H. S., Tsai, H. H., & Tseng, P. H. (2023). The Labour Rights Protection of Migrant Fishing Workers in Taiwan: Case Study of Nan-Fang-Ao Fishing Harbor. *Fishes*, 8(2), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.3390/fishes8020073>
- Van Norden, B. (2007). *Virtue ethics and consequentialism in early Chinese philosophy*. Cambridge University Press.
- Wang, J. J. (2020). How managers use culture and controls to impose a ‘ 996 ’ work regime in China that constitutes modern slavery. *Accounting & Finance*. <https://doi.org/10.1111/acfi.12682>
- Wu, K. C.-C. (2016). Cognitive Enhancement: A Confucian Perspective from Taiwan. *Ethical and Policy Implications in International Perspectives*, 111–127.
- Yen, K., & Liuhuang, L. (2021). A review of migrant labour rights protection in distant water fishing in Taiwan: From laissez-faire to regulation and challenges behind. *Marine Policy*, 134(December 2021), 104805.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpol.2021.104805>

Yu-Lan, F. (2007). *Sejarah Filsafat Cina*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.

Artikel Online

Alliance, G. S. (2023). *What is the Expectation of Worker Voice and Grievance Mechanisms on Certified Fishing Vessels ?* (Issue April).

Asia News Network. (2024). *Indonesia, Taiwan prepare migrant fisher protection pact*. <https://asianews.network/indonesia-taiwan-prepare-migrant-fisher-protection-pact/>

Badan Perlindungan Pekerja Migran Indonesia. (2020). *Siaran Pers: Kepala BP2MI: Viralnya ABK, Momentum Perbaikan Tata Kelola*. <https://www.bp2mi.go.id/index.php/siaranpers-detail/siaran-pers-kepala-bp2mi-viralnya-AKP-momentum-perbaikan-tata-kelola>

Badan Perlindungan Pekerja Migran Indonesia. (2021). *Para ABK Taiwan Belum Dapatkan Haknya Secara Utuh, Kepala BP2MI: Sampai Liang Kubur Pun Kita Akan Kejar*. <https://www.bp2mi.go.id/berita-detail/para-AKP-taiwan-belum-dapatkan-haknya-secara-utuh-kepala-bp2mi-sampai-liang-kubur-pun-kita-akan-kejar>

Centre, B. and H. R. R. (2024). *Taiwan: New immigrant basic law excludes blue-collar migrant workers; activists criticize discrimination & absence of new initiatives*. <https://www.business-humanrights.org/en/latest-news/taiwan-new-immigrant-basic-law-excludes-blue-collar-migrant-workers-activists-criticize-discrimination-absence-of-new-initiatives/>

Chun-fang, C. (2021). *Making Life Better for Migrant Workers: An Exhibition on Migrants' Human Rights*. <https://www.taiwan-panorama.com/en/Articles/Details?CatId=7&Guid=aa9aa141-565a-4d30-abd5-0f0bfde46ad3&postname=Making+Life+Better+for+Migrant+Workers-An+Exhibition+on+Migrants'+Human+Rights>

CSIS. (n.d.). *Southeast Asian Migrant Workers in Taiwan: Human Rights and Soft Power*. <https://www.csis.org/blogs/new-perspectives-asia/southeast-asian-migrant-workers-taiwan-human-rights-and-soft-power>

Donnelly, D. (2023, June 7). *Taiwan Business Culture – Key Success Factors*. *Horizons*. <https://nhglobalpartners.com/taiwan-business-culture/>

EJF. (2020). *Congratulations to The New Taiwanese Government. Now to Consolidate Action on Illegal Fishing and Abuse at Sea*. <https://ejffoundation.org/news-media/congratulations-to-the-new->

[taiwanese-government-now-to-consolidate-action-on-illegal-fishing-and-abuse-at-sea](#)

- Focus Taiwan. (2024). *EXCLUSIVE/Meeting over MOU on migrant fishers' rights ends in stalemate*. <https://focustaiwan.tw/society/202403010018>
- Forumosa. (2021). *Pre employment health check*. <https://tw.forumosa.com/t/pre-employment-health-check/208953>
- Greenpeace Indonesia. (2020, July 20). *Perbudakan Modern di Laut Terus Berlanjut, Pemerintah Gagal Lindungi ABK Ikan Indonesia*. <https://www.greenpeace.org/indonesia/siaran-pers/5444/perbudakan-modern-di-laut-terus-berlanjut-pemerintah-gagal-lindungi-AKP-ikan-indonesia/>
- Greenpeace Indonesia. (2022, September 6). *10.925 ABK Indonesia di Kapal Ikan Taiwan Bekerja di Bawah Ancaman Kerja Paksa*. <https://www.greenpeace.org/indonesia/siaran-pers/55298/10-925-AKP-indonesia-di-kapal-ikan-taiwan-bekerja-di-bawah-ancaman-kerja-paksa/>
- Greenpeace Southeast Asia. (2021, May 31). *Forced Labour at Sea: The Case of Indonesian Migrant Fisher*. <https://www.greenpeace.org/southeastasia/publication/44492/forced-labour-at-sea-the-case-of-indonesian-migrant-fisher/>
- Greenpeace Southeast Asia. (2022, September 1). *Investigation finds suspected human rights abuse by suppliers of major US and Taiwanese seafood company* – Greenpeace. <https://www.greenpeace.org/southeastasia/press/54872/investigation-finds-suspected-human-rights-abuse-by-suppliers-of-major-us-and-taiwanese-seafood-company/>
- Greenpeace. (2020). *Who is FCF? Taiwan's biggest tuna trader linked to forced labour & illegal fishing*. <https://www.greenpeace.org/international/story/29409/who-is-fcf-taiwans-biggest-tuna-trader-linked-to-forced-labour-illegal-fishing/>
- Greenpeace. (2022, September 29). *Taiwan-caught fish once again on Department of Labor's (DOL) List of Goods Produced by Child Labor or Forced Labor*. [Taiwan-caught fish once again on Department of Labor's \(DOL\) List of Goods Produced by Child Labor or Forced Labor - Greenpeace USA](#)
- Greenpeace. (2023). *Greenpeace USA tells Bumble Bee to end Modern Slavery in its Supply Chain*. <https://www.greenpeace.org/usa/news/greenpeace-usa-tells-bumble-bee-to-end-modern-slavery-in-its-supply-chain/>
- Indonesia Ocean Justice Initiative. (2020). *Perbaikan Tata Kelola Perlindungan ABK Indonesia di Kapal Ikan Asing. Policy Brief*. <https://oceanjusticeinitiative.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/IOJI-Policy-Brief-3.pdf>

- Kao, A. (2021). *Keelung Migrant Fishermen Form Union, Second of its Kind in Taiwan*. <https://international.thenewslens.com/article/147564>
- Morris, J. (2018, May 18). The Dirty Secret of Taiwan's Fishing Industry. *The Diplomat*. <https://thediplomat.com/2018/05/the-dirty-secret-of-taiwans-fishing-industry/>
- Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR). (2002). The Human Faces of Modern Slavery. <https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/Documents/Issues/Slavery/UNVTCFS/UNSlaveryFund.pdf>
- Provincial Government of Taiwan. (1950). *The Construction of the Agriculture and Forestry Industries in Taiwan*.
- SBMI. (2024). *Koalisi Perdana antara Serikat Pekerja dan Organisasi Masyarakat Sipil: Terbentuk untuk Menuntut Pelindungan Pemerintah Indonesia dan Taiwan bagi Awak Kapal Migran Indonesia melalui Kesepakatan Migrasi*. <https://sbmi.or.id/koalisi-perdana-antara-serikat-pekerja-dan-organisasi-masyarakat-sipil-terbentuk-untuk-menuntut-pelindungan-pemerintah-indonesia-dan-taiwan-bagi-awak-kapal-migran-indonesia-melalui-kesepakatan-migrasi/%0A>
- Scanlan, S. (2023, February 15). Rough Waters: Taiwanese Fishing Boats Reeling From Forced Labor Charges. *Amcham Taiwan*. <https://topics.amcham.com.tw/2023/02/rough-waters-taiwanese-fishing-boats-reeling-from-forced-labor-charges/>
- Taipei Times. (2024). *Taiwan-Indonesia fisher labor rights MOU talks stall*. <https://www.taipetimes.com/News/taiwan/archives/2024/03/03/2003814385>
- Taiwan Centers for Disease Control. (n.d.). *No Titl*. <https://www.cdc.gov.tw/En>
- The Diplomat. (2021a). *Addressing Challenges Faced by Taiwan's Migrant Workers*. <https://thediplomat.com/2021/12/addressing-challenges-faced-by-taiwans-migrant-workers/>
- The Diplomat. (2021b). *Taiwan Ordered to Address Forced Labor on Its Fishing Vessels*. <https://thediplomat.com/2021/05/taiwan-ordered-to-address-forced-labor-on-its-fishing-vessels/>
- The Jakarta Post. (2019). *Two Indonesians dead, one missing in Taiwan bridge collapse*. <https://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2019/10/02/two-indonesians-dead-one-missing-in-taiwan-bridge-collapse.html>
- The Reporter. (2018). *How Taiwan Became an Accessory to Slavery on the High Seas*. <https://www.twreporter.org/a/slave-fishermen-human-trafficking-gcs-english>
- US Customs and Border Protection. (2020). *CBP Issues Withhold Release Order*

on Seafood Harvested with Forced Labor by Lien Yi Hsing No. 12.
<https://www.cbp.gov/newsroom/national-media-release/cbp-issues-withhold-release-order-seafood-harvested-forced-labor>

US Customs and Border Protection. (2024). *Withhold Release Orders and Findings List.* <https://www.cbp.gov/trade/forced-labor/withhold-release-orders-and-findings>

US Department of Labor. (n.d.). *List of Goods Produced by Child Labor or Forced Labor.* <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ilab/reports/child-labor/list-of-goods>

Laporan/Report

Greenpeace, & SBMI. (2021). *FORCED LABOUR AT SEA: The Case of Indonesian Migrant Fishers.*

Greenpeace, SBMI, & HRWG. (2022). *Kajian Pelanggaran HAM terhadap ABK di Asia Tenggara: Pembiaran Perbudakan Modern.*

ILO. (2012, October 1). *ILO indicators of Forced Labour.*
https://www.ilo.org/global/topics/forced-labour/publications/WCMS_203832/lang--en/index.htm