

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Amin, Muhammad Caesar. (2018). Skripsi. *Sikap Diskriminatif Zaitokukai Terhadap Kelompok Minoritas Zainichi Korean*, Sumatra Utara: Universitas Sumatera Utara.

Badan Pengembangan dan Pembinaan Bahasa. (2016). *Kelompok Minoritas*. Web. (Online) Tersedia: <https://kbbi.kemdikbud.go.id/entri/kelompok%20minoritas> (Diakses: 3 Oktober 2022).

Badan Pengembangan dan Pembinaan Bahasa. (2016). *Rasialisme*. Web. (Online) <https://kbbi.kemdikbud.go.id/entri/rasialisme> (Diakses: 7 Oktober 2022).

Brina, Elizabeth. (2018). *How They Met*. Web. (Online) Tersedia: <https://winningwriters.com/past-winning-entries/how-they-met> (Diakses: 22 September 2022).

Bulhan, Hussein A. (2015). *Stages of Colonialism in Africa: From Occupation of Land to Occupation of Being*. Journal of Social and Political Psychology. Volume 3 No 1 Agustus 2015. (Online) Tersedia: <https://doi.org/10.5964/jspp.v3i1.143> (Diakses: 15 September 2022).

Child, General Research Institute on the Convention on the Right of the. (2019). *Additional Information from NGOs in the light of the developments since the submission of the NGO report as well as the written replies of the Government*

*of Japan Annex.* Laporan. (Online) Tersedia: [https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=&ved=2ahUKEwitjNeDiq77AhUuALcAHYZNBewQFnoECAgQAQ&url=https%3A%2F%2Fbinternet.ohchr.org%2FTreaties%2FCRC%2FShared%2520Documents%2FJPN%2FINT\\_CRC\\_NGO\\_JPN\\_33379\\_E.docx&usg=AOvVaw2tbY8gwFFii-coMGsfO2Ww](https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=&ved=2ahUKEwitjNeDiq77AhUuALcAHYZNBewQFnoECAgQAQ&url=https%3A%2F%2Fbinternet.ohchr.org%2FTreaties%2FCRC%2FShared%2520Documents%2FJPN%2FINT_CRC_NGO_JPN_33379_E.docx&usg=AOvVaw2tbY8gwFFii-coMGsfO2Ww) (Diakses: 5 September 2022).

Chōjō, Ōyama. (1997). *Okinawa dokuritsu sengen: Yamato wa kaerubeki "sokoku" dewa nakatta*, Tokyo: Gendai Shorin.

CNN. (1995). *Thousands rally against U.S. bases in Okinawa*. Web. (Online) Tersedia: [http://edition.cnn.com/WORLD/9510/okinawa\\_protest/](http://edition.cnn.com/WORLD/9510/okinawa_protest/) (Diakses: 8 September 2022).

Crissey, Etsuko Takushi. (2019). *Okinawa's G.I. Brides: Their Lives in America*. The Asia-Pacific Journal. Volume 17: Edisi 21 nomor 1 November 2019. (Online) Tersedia: <https://apjjf.org/2019/21/Crissey.html> (Diakses: 18 September 2022).

Dananjaja, James. (2003). *Diskriminasi Terhadap Minoritas Masih Merupakan Masalah Aktual Di Indonesia Sehingga Perlu Ditanggulangi Segera*, Jakarta : Universitas Indonesia.

DiscoverNikkei. (2016). *Barbara Kawakami #12: Okinawan discrimination*. Video. (Online) Tersedia: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ypBvOeb92W8&t=3s> (Diakses: 13 September 2022).

DiscoverNikkei. (2017). *Wally Yonamine #2: Parents' experience with Japanese resistance towards Okinawan intermarriage*. Video. (Online) Tersedia: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CdZHIWKGtmU> (Diakses: 13 September 2022).

eduNitas. (2021). *Prefektur Okinawa*. Web. (Online) Tersedia: [https://wiki.edunitas.com/ind/114-10/Prefektur-Okinawa\\_31125\\_eduNitas.html](https://wiki.edunitas.com/ind/114-10/Prefektur-Okinawa_31125_eduNitas.html) (Diakses: 4 November 2021).

Hanurawan, Fattah. (2015). *Ilmu psikologi untuk pemecahan masalah-masalah kemanusiaan*, Malang: UM Press

Japan, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of. (1960). *Agreement Under Article vi of The Treaty of Mutual Cooperation and Security Between Japan and The United States of America, Regarding Facilities and Areas and The Status of United States Armed Forces in Japan*. Web. (Online) Tersedia: <https://www.mofa.go.jp/mofaj/area/usa/sfa/pdfs/fulltext.pdf> (Diakses: 24 Agustus 2022).

K. Sakai, Robert. (1964). *The Satsuma-Ryukyu Trade and the Tokugawa Seclusion Policy*. The Journal of Asian Studies. Volume 23 No. 3 Mei 1964. (Online) Tersedia: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2050758> (Diakses: 30 Agustus 2022).

Kang, David C. (2010). *East Asia Before the West: Five Centuries of Trade and Tribute*, New York: Columbia University Press.

Kerr, George H.. (2000). *Okinawa: The History of an Island People*, Japan: Tuttle Publishing.

Khoiri, Ahmad Masaul. (2020). *Hafu, Orang Jepang yang Merasa Asing di Negerinya Sendiri*. Web. (Online) Tersedia: <https://travel.detik.com/travel-news/d-5190462/hafu-orang-jepang-yang-merasa-asing-di-negerinya-sendiri#:~:text=Jepang%20adalah%20negara%20homogen%20berdasar,hanya%20ada%20sedikit%20ejekan%20rasis>. (Diakses: 16 Desember 2022)

Kuniyoshi, Shingi. (2009). *About the Okinawa Association of America (OAA)*. Web. (Online) Tersedia: <http://www.discovernikkei.org/en/journal/2009/8/21/oa/> (Diakses: 4 September 2022).

Lie, John, (2001). *Multiethnic Japan*, London: Harvard University Press.

Liliweri, Alo. (2005). *Prasangka dan Konflik : Komunikasi Lintas Budaya Masyarakat Multikultur*, Yogyakarta: LKiS.

Masaie, Ishihara. (1992). *Okinawasen no shosō to sono haikei*, In Ryūkyū Shinpōsha, ed., *Shin Ryūkyūshi: kindai, gendai hen*, pp. 249–283. Naha, Japan: Ryūkyū Shinpōsha.

Mitchell, Jon. (2018). *U.S. Marine Corps Sexual Violence on Okinawa*. *The Asia-Pacific Journal*. Volume 16: Edisi 3 nomor 4 Februari 2018. (Online) Tersedia: <https://apjif.org/2018/03/Mitchell.html> (Diakses: 26 Agustus 2022).

Muffidah, Faridatul. (2015). Tesis. *Diskriminasi Terhadap Minoritas Korea Di Jepang Yang Tercermin Dalam Film Anata Wo Wasurenai Karya Sutradara Junji Hanado*, Malang: Universitas Brawijaya.

NHK. (1995). 沖縄 米兵暴行事件に怒り爆発. Web. (Online) Tersedia: [https://www2.nhk.or.jp/archives/tv60bin/detail/index.cgi?das\\_id=D0009030269\\_0000](https://www2.nhk.or.jp/archives/tv60bin/detail/index.cgi?das_id=D0009030269_0000) (Diakses: 8 September 2022).

O. Sears, David., L. Freedman, Jonathan., dan Peplau, L. Anne. (1999). *Psikologi sosial*, Jakarta: Erlangga.

Okinawa Council for Human Rights, All. (2022). *Report on violence against indigenous Ryukyu/Okinawa women and girls*. Laporan. (Online) Tersedia: <https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/2022-03/AOCHR.pdf> (Diakses: 29 Agustus 2022).

Project, Taiwan Documents. (1952). *Treaty of Peace with Japan*. Web. (Online) tersedia: <http://www.taiwandocuments.org/sanfrancisco01.htm> (Diakses: 24 Agustus 2022).

Rahman, Mahima. (2020). *The Causes, Contributors, and Consequences of Colorism Among Various Cultures*. Tesis. (Online) Tersedia: <https://digitalcommons.wayne.edu/honorstheses/71> (Diakses: 15 September 2022).

Rochjatun, Lintang Alief Fatuh. (2016). Tesis. *Diskriminasi Terhadap Minoritas Jepang Di Kanada Dalam Film Vancouver Asahi Karya Sutradara Yuya Ishii*, Malang: Universitas Brawijaya.

Technology, Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and. (2013). *Act for the Promotion of Measures to Prevent Bullying*. Laporan. (Online) Tersedia: <https://www.mext.go.jp/en/policy/education/elsec/title02/detail02/1373868.html> (Diakses: 24 Agustus 2022).

Theodorson, George A dan Theodorson, Achilles G. (1979). *A Modern dictionary of sociology*, New York : Barnes & Noble Books.

Times, New York. (1995). *Americans Charged In Rape in Okinawa*. Web. (Online) Tersedia: <https://www.nytimes.com/1995/09/29/world/americans-charged-in-rape-in-okinawa.html> (Diakses: 7 September 2022).

Tsai, Shih-shan Henry. (1996). *The Eunuchs in the Ming Dynasty*, Albany: State University of New York Press.

Watanabe, Teresa. (1995). *Okinawa Rape Suspect's Lawyer Gives Dark Account : Japan: Attorney of accused Marine says co-defendant admitted assaulting 12-year-old girl 'just for fun.'*. Web. (Online) Tersedia: <https://www.latimes.com/archives/la-xpm-1995-10-28-mn-62075-story.html> (Diakses: 7 September 2022).

Winarno, Surakhmad. (2003). *Pengantar Penelitian Ilmiah (Dasar, Metode, Teknik)*, Bandung: Tarsito.

Yahya, Azizi bin. (2006). *Psikologi Sosial Alam Remaja*, Kuala Lumpur: PTS Profesional.

Yoshitaka, Matsuda. (1981). *Sengo Okinawa shakai keizaishi kenkyū*,  
Tokyo: Tokyo Daigaku Shuppankai.